

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
ALEXANDRIA DIVISION**

BROADCAST MUSIC, INC.; INTERIOR  
MUSIC CORP.; MJ PUBLISHING TRUST  
d/b/a MIJAC MUSIC; SONY/ATV SONGS  
LLC.; and CINDERFUL MUSIC,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GT LEESBURG 2014, LLC d/b/a THE  
GREENE TURTLE, AND BRENT BYER,  
DARLENE BYER, AND DAVID BYER, each  
individually,

Defendants.

CIVIL ACTION NO.: 1:19-cv-00038

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiffs, by their attorneys, for their Complaint against Defendants, allege as follows (on knowledge as to Plaintiffs; otherwise on information and belief):

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This is a suit for copyright infringement under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. Sections 101 *et seq.* (the “Copyright Act”). This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1338(a).

2. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1400(a).

**THE PARTIES**

3. Plaintiff Broadcast Music, Inc. (“BMI”), is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware. BMI’s principal place of business is 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, New York 10007. BMI has been granted the right to

license the public performance rights in 14 million copyrighted musical compositions (the “BMI Repertoire”), including those which are alleged herein to have been infringed.

4. The Plaintiffs other than BMI are the owners of the copyrights in the musical compositions, which are the subject of this lawsuit. All Plaintiffs are joined pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 17(a) and 19(a).

5. Plaintiff Interior Music Corp. is a corporation. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.

6. Plaintiff Sony/ATV Songs, LLC is a limited liability company. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.

7. Plaintiff Cinderful Music is a sole proprietorship owned by William Patrick Corgan. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.

8. Plaintiff MJ Publishing Trust is a Trust d/b/a Mijac Music. This Plaintiff is a copyright owner of at least one of the songs in this matter.

9. Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the state of Virginia, which operates, maintains and controls an establishment known as The Greene Turtle, located at 603 Potomac Station Drive, Leesburg, VA 20176, in this district (the “Establishment”).

10. In connection with the operation of the Establishment, Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC publicly performs musical compositions and/or causes musical compositions to be publicly performed.

11. Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC has a direct financial interest in the Establishment.

12. Defendant Brent Byer operates, maintains and controls the Establishment. In connection with the operation of this business, Defendant Brent Byer publicly performs musical compositions and/or causes musical compositions to be publicly performed.

13. Defendant Brent Byer is an owner of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC with responsibility for the operation and management of that limited liability company and the Establishment.

14. Defendant Brent Byer has the right and ability to supervise the activities of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC and a direct financial interest in that limited liability company and the Establishment.

15. Defendant Darlene Byer operates, maintains and controls an establishment known as The Greene Turtle, located at 603 Potomac Station Drive, Leesburg, VA 20176, in this district. In connection with the operation of this business, Defendant Darlene Byer publicly performs musical compositions and/or causes musical compositions to be publicly performed.

16. Defendant Darlene Byer is an owner of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC with responsibility for the operation and management of that limited liability company and the Establishment.

17. Defendant Darlene Byer has the right and ability to supervise the activities of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC and a direct financial interest in that limited liability company and the Establishment.

18. Defendant David Byer operates, maintains and controls an establishment known as The Greene Turtle, located at 603 Potomac Station Drive, Leesburg, VA 20176, in this district. In

connection with the operation of this business, Defendant publicly performs musical compositions and/or causes musical compositions to be publicly performed.

19. Defendant David Byer is an owner of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC with responsibility for the operation and management of that limited liability company and the Establishment.

20. Defendant David Byer has the right and ability to supervise the activities of Defendant GT Leesburg 2014, LLC and a direct financial interest in that limited liability company and the Establishment.

#### CLAIMS OF COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

21. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 20 as if fully set forth herein.

22. Since August 2014, BMI has reached out to Defendants over 100 times, by phone, in-person visits, mail, and email, in an effort to educate Defendants as to their obligations under the Copyright Act with respect to the necessity of purchasing a license for the public performance of musical compositions in the BMI Repertoire. Included in the letters were Cease and Desist Notices, providing Defendants with formal notice that they must immediately cease all use of BMI-licensed music in the Establishment. BMI actually spoke with one or more of the Defendants at least eight (8) times, but Defendants continued to refuse to enter into a licensing agreement with BMI and/or to cease and desist playing unlicensed music from the BMI repertoire.

23. During the entire period of time, the Establishment was open for business and played and/or caused to be played musical compositions in the BMI Repertoire by live music and

karaoke, as confirmed through conversations with representatives of the Establishment, social media, and the observations of BMI's music researcher.

24. Plaintiffs allege four (4) claims of willful copyright infringement, based upon Defendants' unauthorized public performance of musical compositions from the BMI Repertoire. All of the claims for copyright infringement joined in this Complaint are governed by the same legal rules and involve similar facts. Joinder of these claims will promote the convenient administration of justice and will avoid a multiplicity of separate, similar actions against Defendants.

25. Annexed to this Complaint as **Exhibit 1** is a schedule (the "Schedule") and incorporated herein is a list identifying some of the many musical compositions whose copyrights were infringed by Defendants. The Schedule contains information on the four (4) claims of copyright infringement at issue in this action. Each numbered claim has the following eight lines of information (all references to "Lines" are lines on the Schedule): Line 1 providing the claim number; Line 2 listing the title of the musical composition related to that claim; Line 3 identifying the writer(s) of the musical composition; Line 4 identifying the publisher(s) of the musical composition and the plaintiff(s) in this action pursuing the claim at issue; Line 5 providing the date on which the copyright registration was issued for the musical composition; Line 6 indicating the copyright registration number(s) for the musical composition; Line 7 showing the date of infringement; and Line 8 identifying the Establishment where the infringement occurred.

26. For each work identified on the Schedule, the person(s) named on Line 3 was the creator of that musical composition.

27. For each work identified on the Schedule, on or about the date indicated on Line 5, the publisher(s) named on Line 4 (including any predecessors in interest), complied in all respects with the requirements of the Copyright Act and received from the Register of Copyrights Certificates of Registration bearing the number(s) listed on Line 6.

28. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date listed on Line 7, Plaintiff BMI was (and still is) the licensor of the public performance rights in the musical composition identified on Line 2. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date listed on Line 7, the Plaintiff(s) listed on Line 4 was (and still is) the owner of the copyright in the respective musical composition listed on Line 2.

29. For each work identified on the Schedule, on the date listed on Line 7, Defendants publicly performed and/or caused to be publicly performed at the Establishment the musical composition identified on Line 2 without a license or permission to do so. Thus, Defendants have committed copyright infringement.

30. The specific acts of copyright infringement alleged in the Complaint, as well as Defendants' entire course of conduct, have caused and are causing Plaintiffs great and incalculable damage. By continuing to provide unauthorized public performances of works in the BMI Repertoire at the Establishment, Defendants threaten to continue committing copyright infringement. Unless this Court restrains Defendants from committing further acts of copyright infringement, Plaintiffs will suffer irreparable injury for which they have no adequate remedy at law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that:

(I) Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, and all persons acting under their permission and authority, be enjoined and restrained from infringing, in any manner, the copyrighted musical compositions licensed by BMI, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. Section 502;

(II) Defendants be ordered to pay statutory damages, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. Section 504(c);

(III) Defendants be ordered to pay costs, including a reasonable attorney's fee, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. Section 505; and

(IV) Plaintiffs have such other and further relief as is just and equitable.

Dated: January 9, 2019

**BROADCAST MUSIC, INC.; INTERIOR  
MUSIC CORP.; MJ PUBLISHING TRUST  
d/b/a MIJAC MUSIC; SONY/ATV SONGS  
LLC.; and CINDERFUL MUSIC,**

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